INDEX TO VOLUME 110, 1983

Acorns, double-and single-seeded,
  Frequency and ecological consequences, 154
  Germination, 154
  Insect predation, 154
Actaea rubra, natural history, 298
ADAMS, HAROLD S., 18
AGRAWAL, MADHOOLIKA, 435
AHLES, HARRY E., 366
Allometric relationships, in eastern deciduous trees, 203
Ammophila arenaria, spatial aspects of clonal expansion, with reference to rhizome growth and the dispersal of buds, 271
  Nutrient and productivity relations, 271
Amphicarpic annual, *Cardamine chenopodifolia*, 442
Amphimixis in chicory, 316
Amyema melaleucae, 195
ANDERSON, ROGER C., 87,
Andropogon, 534
Arboreal relationships on limestone and gneiss, NJ and NY, 370
AREKAL, G. D., 287
ARMESTO, J. J., 380
Arnoldiomyces clavisporus, 224
  anamorph of *Hypomyces polyporinus*, 224
  synonym = *Sympodiophora polyporicola*, 224
Aster azureus, *A. curtisii*, *A. oolentangiensis*, *A. retroflexus*, 39
Aster, nomenclatural changes, 39
Aster spp., resource allocation, 345
Asclepias syriaca, nectar biology, nectar feeders, 324
AUGSPURGER, C. K., 154

BALTER, HOWARD, 370
BASKIN, CAROL C., 73, 311
BASKIN, JERRY M., 73, 311
BECKJORD, P. R., 353
BERNER, THEODORE, 345
BERNHARDT, PETER, 195
BLACKWELL, WILL H., 63
Boron, effect on bud blasting, plant growth, 77
BROWN, LAUREN E., 87
Bryophyte communities, trampling of,
  rejuvenation of, 1
  reproduction by fragmentation, 1
  species diversity and zonation, 1
BUCHHOLZ, KENNETH, 91
Bud blasting, effects of boron on, 77
BUSING, R. T., 304

Cardamine chenopodifolia (Cruciferae), Amphicarpic annual, 442
Carex biltmoreana, 531
CAREY, SUSAN T., 224
Carya glabra,
  nuts, seed dispersal, 494
  nuts, seed predation, 494
  seedling recruitment, 494
CHEPLICK, G. P., 380, 442
Chemotaxonomy, cambial peroxidase patterns in *Quercus*, 280
CICHAN, MICHAEL A., 316
Cichorium intybus, self fertility in wild populations of, 316
CLAY, KEITH, 166
CLEBSCH, E. E. C., 304
COLLINS, SCOTT L., 474
Collinsia verna, winter annual of rich deciduous woodlands, 311
Community,
  chestnut oak dominant, middle elevations, 18
  dominance, oak species, 18
  gradient analysis, 18
  red maple-mixed oak, lower elevations, 18
  red oak-white oak, higher elevations, 18
Community types, on limestone, on gneiss, 370
Communities, of plants, seasonal regeneration, 304
Corner's rules, in eastern deciduous trees, 203
Cornus florida, flavonoids of, 226
Correlation analysis of taxa, 370
Cyperus (Subgenus *Protocyperus*), from Mexico and Central America, 161
Cyperus microbrunneus, Tucker, sp. nov., 161
Cyperus nayaritensis, Tucker, sp. nov., 161

Defoliation, gypsy moth, 526
Diatom, growth response to trace metals, 217
DICKMAN, LAURA A., 519
Dimorphism, fruit, of *Actaea*, 298
DROUET, FRANCIS, 231

Ectomycorrhizal fungi, colonization of *Quercus* rhizosphere, 353

INDEX TO VOLUME 110, 1983

Acorns, double-and single-seeded,
  Frequency and ecological consequences, 154
  Germination, 154
  Insect predation, 154
Actaea rubra, natural history, 298
ADAMS, HAROLD S., 18
AGRAWAL, MADHOOLIKA, 435
AHLES, HARRY E., 366
Allometric relationships, in eastern deciduous trees, 203
Ammophila arenaria, spatial aspects of clonal expansion, with reference to rhizome growth and the dispersal of buds, 271
  Nutrient and productivity relations, 271
Amphicarpic annual, *Cardamine chenopodifolia*, 442
Amphimixis in chicory, 316
Amyema melaleucae, 195
ANDERSON, ROGER C., 87,
Andropogon, 534
Arboreal relationships on limestone and gneiss, NJ and NY, 370
AREKAL, G. D., 287
ARMESTO, J. J., 380
Arnoldiomyces clavisporus, 224
  anamorph of *Hypomyces polyporinus*, 224
  synonym = *Sympodiophora polyporicola*, 224
Aster azureus, *A. curtisii*, *A. oolentangiensis*, *A. retroflexus*, 39
Aster, nomenclatural changes, 39
Aster spp., resource allocation, 345
Asclepias syriaca, nectar biology, nectar feeders, 324
AUGSPURGER, C. K., 154

BALTER, HOWARD, 370
BASKIN, CAROL C., 73, 311
BASKIN, JERRY M., 73, 311
BECKJORD, P. R., 353
BERNER, THEODORE, 345
BERNHARDT, PETER, 195
BLACKWELL, WILL H., 63
Boron, effect on bud blasting, plant growth, 77
BROWN, LAUREN E., 87
Bryophyte communities, trampling of,
  rejuvenation of, 1
  reproduction by fragmentation, 1
  species diversity and zonation, 1
BUCHHOLZ, KENNETH, 91
Bud blasting, effects of boron on, 77
BUSING, R. T., 304

Cardamine chenopodifolia (Cruciferae), Amphicarpic annual, 442
Carex biltmoreana, 531
CAREY, SUSAN T., 224
Carya glabra,
  nuts, seed dispersal, 494
  nuts, seed predation, 494
  seedling recruitment, 494
CHEPLICK, G. P., 380, 442
Chemotaxonomy, cambial peroxidase patterns in *Quercus*, 280
CICHAN, MICHAEL A., 316
Cichorium intybus, self fertility in wild populations of, 316
CLAY, KEITH, 166
CLEBSCH, E. E. C., 304
COLLINS, SCOTT L., 474
Collinsia verna, winter annual of rich deciduous woodlands, 311
Community,
  chestnut oak dominant, middle elevations, 18
  dominance, oak species, 18
  gradient analysis, 18
  red maple-mixed oak, lower elevations, 18
  red oak-white oak, higher elevations, 18
Community types, on limestone, on gneiss, 370
Communities, of plants, seasonal regeneration, 304
Corner's rules, in eastern deciduous trees, 203
Cornus florida, flavonoids of, 226
Correlation analysis of taxa, 370
Cyperus (Subgenus *Protocyperus*), from Mexico and Central America, 161
Cyperus microbrunneus, Tucker, sp. nov., 161
Cyperus nayaritensis, Tucker, sp. nov., 161

Defoliation, gypsy moth, 526
Diatom, growth response to trace metals, 217
DICKMAN, LAURA A., 519
Dimorphism, fruit, of *Actaea*, 298
DROUET, FRANCIS, 231

Ectomycorrhizal fungi, colonization of *Quercus* rhizosphere, 353

Elymus mollis,
nutrient and productivity relations, 271
spatial aspects of clonal expansion, with reference to rhizome growth and the dispersal of buds, 271
Endemic, cedar (limestone) glades, 73
Endomycorrhizae, 519
Epidermal features of spikelets, 423
Epigaea repens, trailing arbutus, 166
Eriocaulon robusto-brownianum, seed coat and pericarp of, 287
Eriocaulon truncatum, seed coat and pericarp of, 287
EVERETT, RICHARD L., 454

Factor analysis, 184
Fagus grandifolia, 55
post-pine dominant in VA coastal plain, 80
Fire,
comparative effects of, on trees in midwestern savannah and adjacent forest, 87
Effect on species diversity, 474
Effect on vegetation, 474
High mortality of tree stems in closed forest, 87
Role of oak litter, 87
Response of *Pinus rigida* and *Quercus* spp. in NJ Pine Barren Plains, 91
Survival of trees in savannah, 87
Flavonoids, *Cornus florida*, 226
Flowers,
chasmogamous, 195
dimorphic, 195
evolution of distyly from tristyly, 214
self-compatible, 195
sub-cleistogamous, 195
trimorphic, 214
white, absorb UV by flavonoids and pollinator attraction, 226
Forest ecology, shrub response to disturbance, 170
FOSTER, JEFFREY R., 141

GADDY, L. L., 531
Gaps, *Ulmus americana*, 170
GARRISON, W. J., 154
Geocarpon minimum, endemic to southeastern Arkansas and southwestern Missouri, 213
GOODWIN, RICHARD H., 184
Gradient analysis, 141
Grafting relations, and isoperoxidase theory, 280
GROSS, KATHERINE L., 345
Gypsy moth, defoliation, oak, 526

HARDIN, E. DENNIS, 23
Hardwoods, Indiana, ingrowth, shade tolerance, succession, gaps, 482
HELD, MICHAEL E., 55
Hemizonia congesta, *H. corymbosa*, *H. angustifolia*, *H. leucocephala*, 12
Hemizonia, taxonomic status, 12
HEMOND, HAROLD F., 184
HOWARD, LAUREN DAVIS, 360
HUENNEKE, LAURA FOSTER, 170
HUNTER, NICK B., 507

IBE, RALPH A., 537
Ilex opaca, function of leaf spines in, 228
Impatiens capensis formae *capensis* and *immaculata*, aspects of germination, 335
Impatiens pallida, aspects of germination, 335

JENSEN, THOMAS E., 217
JONES, ALMUT G., 39
Juniperus osteosperma, 454

KATZ, ALAN J., 519

Laportea canadensis, 23
Leaf arrangement and morphology, effect of light on, in baldcypress and pondcypress seedlings, 43
Leaf spines, deter herbivory, 228
Leersia (Poaceae), epidermal features of spikelets, examination by SEM, 423
LEOPOLD, DONALD J., 482
LIBERTA, ANTHONY E., 519
Light, effects of on growth, morphology and photosynthesis in baldcypress and pondcypress seedlings, 43
Liquidambar styraciflua, hardwood invader, VA coastal plain, 80
LOEB, ROBERT E., 370

Macrophytes, submerged, Chenango Lake, NY,
associations, 176
bathymetric map of, 176
depth distribution, 176
frequency, 176
MARSCHALL, ELIZABETH, 345
MCDONNELL, M. J., 380
MCINTOSH, M. S., 353
MEDLEY, MAX E., 73
MEEUWIG, RICHARD O., 454
Microtopography, floodplain, affects on herbaceous species distribution, 23
MONETTE, ROLAND, 80
MONK, CARL D., 449
Moss polsters, 537
MUDRY, PATRICIA, 226
Multivariate analysis of relationship be-

tween environmental parameters and reproductive activity, in beech, 55
Mycorrhizae, vesicular-arbuscular, 519
Myrmecochory, ant dispersal, 166

NANDI, P. K., 435
Natural area, long term change, 184
Natural area, Past, present, future, arboreal composition, 507
pines of Pennsylvania, 507
Navicula incerta, growth responses to metals, 217
Nectar feeders, 324
Nectar production, as affected by microclimate, flower age, and timing, 324
NEUFELD, HOWARD S., 43
NEWELL, SANDRA J., 464
New York flora, 366
NIERING, WILLIAM A., 184
NOZZOLILLO, CONSTANCE, 335

Old-field succession, 449
Old fields, first year, community dominants in north Florida, 304
Old fields, species composition and species richness, 304
Responses to season of soil disturbances, 304
Onosmodium molle Michx. subsp. *molle* (Boraginaceae), historical geographical distribution of, 73
ORDNUFF, ROBERT, 214
Oxalis nelsonii, heteromorphic incompatibility in, 214
Ozone effects on *Panicum miliaceum*, 435

Panicum miliaceum, growth behavior, 435
PARKER, GEORGE R., 482
Patches, disturbance, subalpine forest, red spruce, balsam fir, 141
Patches, open-canopy shrubs, 170
PAVLIK, BRUCE MICHAEL, 271
Peroxidase isoenzyme patterns, cambium, *Quercus*, 280
PETERSON, J. L., 77
Phoradendron serotinum, distribution of, 489
northern range of, 489
Physiognomic systems, 360
Phytolacca americana, reproductive biology, 380
PICKETT, S. T. A., 534
Pinus, elevational replacement, western slopes, Sierra Nevada, 31
cone production and predation, 31
Pinus monophylla, 454
Pinus ponderosa, ponderosa pine, 31
Pinus rigida, Plains ecotype, population densities of "genets", 91
high densities of sprouts/genet, 91
high biomass accumulation and shrub growth form, 91
Pinus sabiniana, digger pine, 31
Pinus taeda, dominant first tree old field invader, Coastal Plain, 80
Pinyon-Juniper woodland, understory distribution patterns, species associations, succession, 454
Pollen, counts, dispersal, 537
PRANCE, GHILEAN T., 70
Predation, fruit/seed of *Actaea*, by insect, birds and mammals, 298
Quercus, cambial peroxidase isoenzyme patterns, 280
Quercus alba, post-pine dominant in VA Coastal Plain, 80
Quercus macrocarpa, acorns, 154
Quercus marilandica, canopy species, NJ Pine Barren Plains, 91
Quercus rubra, ectomycorrhizal colonization of rhizosphere, 353
Quercus spp., defoliation, gypsy moth, 526

RACHLIN, JOSEPH W., 217
RAJU, M. V. S., 287
RAMASWAMY, S. N., 287
RAO, D. N., 435
REDINGTON, C. B., 77
Regeneration of beech, from seed and/or root sprouts, 55
REINERS, WILLIAM A., 141
RENVOIZE, S. A., 43
Reproduction, in a natural population, of cycads, 464
Reproductive biology, of *Phytolacca americana*, 380
Resource allocation, amphicarpic annual, 442
Resource allocation, patterns of, among five herbaceous perennials, 345
Old field species, allocation to flowering structures, 345
Wood species, allocation to roots and rhizomes, 345
RETTIG, J. H., 213
Rhizosphere, of *Quercus rubra* seedlings, fungal retention, 353
ROGERSON, CLARK T., 224
Role of disturbance on site colonization, 292
Root sprouting of beech, and west and south facing slopes, and high elevations or northern latitudes, 55

SANTAMOUR, FRANK S., JR, 280
SCHILLING, EDWARD E., 226
Sedge, Biltmore, 531
Seed germination, in *Phytolacca*, 380
Seed germination, of *Collinsia verna*, 311
Seed germination, of *Impatiens*,
humidity requirements, 335
stratification period, 335
Seed-origin of beech, and southeast aspects, 55
Seeds, aerial, of *Cardamine*, 442
Seeds, ant dispersal, 166
Seeds, *Carya glabra*,
dispersal, 494
germination, 494
vertebrate herbivory, 494
Seeds, subterranean, of *Cardamine*, 442
Seedling development, of *Impatiens*, 335
Seedlings, of baldcypress and pondcypress, effect of light on, 43
Seedlings, recruitment, 494
Seedlings, size, *Quercus macrocarpa*, 154
SEM, epidermal features of *Leersia*, 423
SERRAO, JOHN, 526
SHARROW, STEVEN H., 454
Soil values, mineral content and arboreal relationships, 370
Solidago spp., resource allocation, 345
SORK, VICTORIA L., 494
SOUTHWICK, EDWARD E., 324
Species associations, with limestone, with gneiss, 370
SPOONER, DAVID M., 489
Spores, spatial pattern, 519
counts, and plant cover, 519
counts, and soil moisture, 519
Staphyleoxylon kickapooense, 63
STEPHENSON, STEVEN L., 18
STERN, ROGER J., 366
STUDLAR, SUSAN M., 1
Succession, adaptive significance of Corner's rules, 203
Succession,
Forest in VA Coastal Plain, 80
Gaps, 482
Grasslands, 454
Old-field, Hutcheson Memorial Forest, 534
Old-fields, life forms and diversity, 449
Old-fields, VA Coastal Plain, 80
Pinyon-Juniper woodland, 454
Replacement of ponderosa pine by sugar pine in the Sierra Nevada, 292
Season of soil disturbance, 304
Succession theory, 449
Sulphur dioxide effects on *Panicum miliaceum*, 435
SUPNICK, MARTIN, 228
Supressinoxylon resinozonatum, 63
SWISHER, KENNETH J., 507

TANOWITZ, BARRY D., 12
Tapura (Dichapetalaceae) from Peru, 70
Tapura ferreyrae Prance, sp. nov., 70
Taxodium ascendens, 43
Taxodium distichum, 43
TERRELL, E. E., 454
THIE, INGRID, 335
TITUS, JOHN E., 176
TOMCKO, CYNTHIA, 345
Toxicity, aquatic, from concentrations of cadmium, copper, lead and zinc, 217
Trace metals, effects of productivity of aquatic ecosystems, 217
Transition probability, vegetation types, 184
Tsuga canadensis, 537
TUCKER, GORDON C., 161

Ulmus americana,
gap replacement, 482
disease, elm yellows, Dutch elm, 482
UNO, GORDON E., 474

Vegetation,
buffalo wallows, 474
coastal dunes, 271
Connecticut Arboretum Natural Area, 184
fire, effect of, 474
floodplain, Ohio, 23
grasslands, 474
herbaceous understory of floodplain trees, 23
Lake Champlain Valley, NY and VT, 336
Life-form symbols, 360
long-term change, 184
microtopography, flood plain, 23
oak-hickory forest, 494
patches, subalpine forest, 141
physiognomic systems, 360
pines of Pennsylvania, 507
pinyon-juniper, 454
rare species, 366
relative importance symbols, 360
south slopes, Peters Mtn., VA, 18
subalpine forest, virgin, Crawford Notch, White Mtns., NH, 141
submerged macrophytes, 176
understory, in canopy gaps, 170
wetland habitats, understory, 170
Vermont flora, 366

Wallows, buffalo,
disturbances in grassland vegetation, 474
effect of fire on, vegetation, 474
moisture gradient, 474
safe-sites for weedy species, 474
WARE, STEWART, 80
WARKENTINE, BARBARA, 217
WERGIN, W. P., 423
WHITE, PETER S., 203
WILLSON, MARY F., 298
WISTENDAHL, WARREN A., 23
Wood, silicified, Sand Hill,
Mississippi, Oligocene, 63
YEATON, RICHARD I., 31, 292

Zamia pumila,
cone production, 464
plant density, 464
reproduction in a natural population of,
in Puerto Rico, 464
seed set, 464
ZIKA, PETER F., 366
Zinnia elegans, bud blasting, effect of
boron on, 77